

S E C R E T

(USAF review completed)

Part Three

THE SOVIET SATELLITE BLOC

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THE SOVIET SATELLITE BLOCI. PopulationA. Introduction

The 1957 total estimated population of countries within the Soviet Satellite Bloc is 95,646,000. The largest of the satellites is Poland with an estimated total population of 28,131,000; the smallest is Albania, with an estimated total population of 1,432,000 (see Table 1).

Table 1

THE SOVIET SATELLITE BLOC
Summary of Estimated Total Population: 1957^{a/}

Country	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	Postwar Increase (in per cent)	Period
Albania	1,432	28.7	1945-57
Bulgaria	7,717	9.9	1947-57
Czechoslovakia	13,280	9.2	1947-57
East Germany ^{b/}	17,316	0	1946-57
Hungary	9,992	10.7	1949-57
Poland	28,131	17.7	1946-57
Rumania	17,778	12.0	1948-57

^{a/} U. S. Bureau of the Census estimates.

^{b/} Excluding East Berlin.

In general, a process of rapid urbanization in the bloc countries of eastern Europe has been coupled with a moderate increase of total population. Deviations from this pattern are primarily due to postwar political exigencies which have resulted in large-scale population transfers and migrations. Albania shows an increase of 28.7 per cent from 1945 to 1957; East Germany shows no gain, largely owing to migration into western Germany and a natural decrease in population. The slowest rates of urbanization are evident in countries such as Czechoslovakia, which were highly urbanized prior to World War II (see Table 2). Agricultural countries show the most rapid rates of increase. In Poland, the phenomenal postwar urban increase (65.4 per cent) is due in part to territorial boundary changes.

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Table 2

THE SOVIET SATELLITE BLOC
Summary of Estimated Urban Population: 1957^{a/}

Country	Estimated Urban Population (in Thousands)	Per Cent of Total Population	Postwar Increase (in per cent)	Period
Albania	333.5	23.3	37.3	1945-57
Bulgaria	n.a.	--	--	--
Czechoslovakia	6,695.9	50.4	12.7	1947-57
East Germany	n.a.	--	--	--
Hungary	n.a.	--	--	--
Poland	12,569.0	44.7	65.4	1946-57
Rumania	5,287.2	29.7	42.4	1948-57

^{a/} Based on census data published by each country.

Overall population density in the 7 bloc countries averages 244 persons per square mile. The average national densities range from a high of 417 persons per square mile in East Germany to a low of 129 in Albania. Among the administrative divisions of these countries there is extreme irregularity in the population distribution.

B. Albania

Albania, with an estimated 1957 total population of 1,432,000, is the smallest of the eastern European satellites. The 1957 population represents an increase of 28.7 per cent over the 1945 census population of 1,112,355. During the same period, the urban population increased 37.3 per cent to 333,500, or 23.3 per cent of the total population. For cities with populations of 10,000 and above, the increase was 36.2 per cent, from 193,884 to 264,000. This group of 9 cities (see Table 3) in 1945 represented 17.4 of the country's total population; in 1957, they represent an 18.4 per cent. Tirane, the capital and largest city, contains approximately 36.7 per cent of the population of these larger cities, or 29.1 per cent of the total urban population.

Land area in Albania totals 1,432,000 square miles; population density averages 129 persons per square mile.

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Table 3

ALBANIA
 Cities with Estimated Populations of 10,000 and
 Above: 1957^{a/}

<u>City</u>	<u>Population (in Thousands)</u>
Berat	15
Durres	19
Elbasan	18
Gjinkaster	15
Kavaje	12
Korce	29
Shkoder	41
Tirane	97
Vlone	18
TOTAL	264

^{a/} Based on 1945 census figures and on 1950 reported figures.

C. Bulgaria

The population of Bulgaria increased from 7,020,862 (January 1947 census) to an estimated 7,717,000 in 1957, a rate of growth of 9.9 per cent. During the same period the total population of cities 10,000 and above increased 18.8 per cent to an estimated 1,754,000. This group of 48 cities (see Table 4) in 1947 represented 21 per cent of the total population, and in 1957, 22.7 per cent of the estimated total population. Sofiya, the capital of Bulgaria, is the largest city, with an estimated population of 622,000.

Land area in Bulgaria totals 42,769 square miles; population density averages 180 persons per square mile (see Table 5).

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Table 4

BULGARIA
 Cities with Estimated Populations of 10,000 and
 Above: 1957^{a/}

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Aitos	11	Pazardzhik	31
Asenovgrad	22	Pernik	41
Burgas	47	Peshtera	10
Byala Slatina		Petrich	14
Chirpan	14	Pleven	41
Dobrich	32	Plovdiv	135
Dupnitsa	21	Provadiya	9
Gabrovo	22	Razgrad	16
Gorna Dzhumaya	15	Ruse	56
Gorna		Samokov	14
Oryakhovitsa	11	Sevlievo	10
Karlovo	9	Shumen	32
Karnobat	11	Silistra	17
Kazanluk	21	Sliven	37
Kharmanlii	10	Sofiya	622
Khaskovo	31	Stalin (Varna)	88
Knezha	13	Stara Zagora	38
Kurdzhali	23	Svilengrad	11
Kyustendil	21	Svishtov	14
Lom	16	Turgovishte	11
Lovech	12	Turnovo	17
Mikhaylovgrad	9	Vidin	20
Nevrokop	12	Vratsa	21
Nova Zagora	12	Yambol	31
Panagyurishte	13		
		Total	1,426

^{a/} Based on 1950 reported population.

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Table 5

BULGARIA
Estimated Population, Land Area, and Population
Density by Administrative Division: 1957

Administrative Division (Okrug)	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	Land Area (Sq. Miles) ^{a/}	Population Density per Sq. Mile
Blagoevgrad	279 ^{b/}	2,690	104
Burgas	434	3,766	115
Khaskovo	527	3,497	151
Kolarovgrad	434	2,286	190
Pleven	620	3,362	184
Plovdiv	929	5,245	177
Ruse	589	2,959	199
Sofiya	1,364	5,111	267
Stalin	527	3,093	170
Stara-Zagora	682	4,035	169
Turnovo	496	2,690	184
Vratsa	836	4,035	207
Total	7,717 ^{c/}	42,769	180

^{a/} Obtained by measurement and adjusted to total area reported in Bolshaya Sovetskaya Entsiklopedia, Vol. 5, p. 397.

^{b/} Population of okrugs distributed proportionally to the number of provincial deputies to the 1953 People's Assembly (one deputy for every 30,000 inhabitants).

^{c/} U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate.

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I. PopulationD. Czechoslovakia

The 1957 estimated total population of Czechoslovakia is 13,280,000, representing an increase of 9.2 per cent over the 1947 census population of 12,156,000. The urban population of the country during the 1947-57 period increased 12.7 per cent to an estimated 6,695,900, or 50.4 per cent of the total population. Cities with populations of 10,000 and above contain 60.3 per cent of the urban population. Population within these 111 cities totals an estimated 4,042,000 (see Table 6). The most highly urbanized of the satellite countries prior to World War II, Czechoslovakia in the post-war period has shown a slow urban increase.

The country comprises 2 main regions, each highly different in its degree of urbanization. The Czech regions contained 75.7 per cent of the urban population of the country; the Slovak regions, only 24.3 per cent. The largest city in Czechoslovakia is Praha, with a 1957 estimated population of 1,045,000, representing 15.6 per cent of the urban population and 7.9 per cent of the total population.

Land area in Czechoslovakia totals 49,353 square miles; population density averages 269 persons per square mile (see Table 7).

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Table 6

CZECHOSLOVAKIA
Cities with Estimated Populations of 10,000 and
Above: 1957^{a/}

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
<u>Czech Region</u>			
As	13	Kladno	47
Benesov	10	Klatovy	15
Beroun	14	Kolin	22
Bilina	10	Kralupy nad	
Bohumin	22	Ultavou	10
Breclav	12	Krnov	18
Brno	310	Kromeriz	20
Caslav	10	Kutna Hora	14
Ceska Lipa	13	Liberec	60
Ceska Trebova	13	Litomerice	16
Ceske		Louny	13
Budejovice	44	Marianske Lazne	10
Cesky		Melnik	13
Krumlov	13	Mlada Boleslav	27
Cesky Tesin	14	Modrany	10
Cheb	16	Most	40
Chomutov	31	Nachod	16
Chrudim	15	Novy Jicin	13
Decin	35	Nymburk	13
Duchov	10	Olomouc	66
Dvur Kralove	15	Opava	35
Frydek-Mistek	30	Orlova	23
Gottwaldov		Ostrava	206
(Zlin)	68	Pardubice	51
Havlickuv Brod	13	Petrvald	11
Hodonin	15	Pisek	19
Horni Litvinov	22	Plzen	137
Hradec Kralove	58	Podebrady	12
Hranice	13	Praha	1,045
Jablonec		Pribram	10
(n. Nisou)	26	Prostejov	36
Jicin	12	Rakovnik	12
Jihlava	26	Roudnice nad	
Jindrichuv		Labem	10
Hradec	10	Slany	10
Karlovy Vary	35	Sokolov	10

^{a/} Based on 1947 census figures for city populations and on reported 1950 figures for 11 cities with populations exceeding 50,000.

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Table 6 (Continued)

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
<u>Czech Region (Cont.)</u>			
Strakonice	11	Trencin	14
Svitavy	10	Trnava	30
Sumperk	14	Turkciarsky	
Tabor	20	Svaty Martin	12
Teplice	52	Turzovka	11
Trebic	20	Zilina	19
Trinec	17	Zvolen	14
Trutnov	21		
Turnov	10	Total	658
Uherske			
Hradiste	18	Grand Total	4,042
Usti nad Labem	66		
Usti nad Orlici	9		
Valasske			
Mezirici	10		
Varnsdorf	18		
Vrchlabi	10		
Vsetin	14		
Vysoke Myto	10		
Zatec	14		
Znojmo	22		
Total	3,384		
<u>Slovak Region</u>			
Banska	14		
Banska Stiav-			
nica	13		
Bratislava	221		
Cadca	10		
Guta	13		
Handlova	10		
Hlohovec	10		
Komarno	18		
Kosice	67		
Levice	13		
Lucenec	14		
Michalovce	12		
Myjava	11		
Nitra	22		
Nove Zamky	22		
Piestany	16		
Poprad	9		
Presov	21		
Ruzomberok	17		
Spisska Nova			
Ves	15		
Topolcany	10		

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Table 7

CZECHOSLOVAKIA
Estimated Population, Land Area, and Population
Density by Administrative Division: 1957

Administrative Division (Kraje)	Estimated Population (in Thousands) ^{a/}	Land Area (Sq. Miles) ^{b/}	Population Density per Sq. Mile
<u>Czech Kraje</u>			
Brno	1,018	2,876	354
Ceske Budejovice	538	3,463	155
Gottwaldov	647	1,972	328
Hradec Kralove	602	1,986	303
Jihlava	459	2,568	179
Karlovy Vary	329	1,768	186
Liberec	524	1,636	320
Olomouc	640	2,399	267
Ostrava	863	1,747	494
Pardubice	459	1,634	281
Plzen	598	3,045	196
Praha	2,190	3,756	583
Usti Nad Labem	681	1,600	426
<u>Slovak Kraje</u>			
Banska Bystrica	529	3,578	148
Bratislava	912	2,903	314
Kosice	505	2,887	175
Nitra	748	3,076	243
Presov	485	3,266	148
Zilina	553	3,193	173
Total	13,280	49,353	269

a/ Total population, U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate; kraje populations distributed proportionally to provincial populations as reported in Ceskoslovensko v Mapach (Prague, 1952, p. 10).

b/ As of 1 February 1949 (Waller Wynne, Jr., The Population of Czechoslovakia, International Population Statistics Reports, Series P-90, No. 3, U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1953, p. 46).

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Part ThreeI. PopulationE. East Germany

East Germany is the only satellite which shows almost no postwar change in total population. The 1946 census reported a population of 17,314,000; the 1957 estimated population is 17,316,000. The 2 factors militating against a population increase have been migration into western Germany and a natural decrease in population. Despite the stability of the total population, the urban population of East Germany has increased. Cities with population of 10,000 and above (see Table 8) contain 45.4 per cent of the total population. East Berlin, not included in the total population figure in 1946 had a population of 1,174,582 and in 1957, a population of 1,345,500, an increase of 14.5 per cent.

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Table 6

EAST GERMANY
Cities with Estimated Populations of 10,000 and
Above: 1957^{a/}

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Aken	16	Döbeln	32
Altenburg	58	Dresden	521
Ammendorf	21	Ebersbach	13
Angermünde	12	Eberswalde	34
Anklam	22	Eilenburg	22
Annaberg	22	Eisenach	58
Apolda	37	Eisenberg	17
Arnstadt	31	Eisleben	32
Ascherleben	47	Erfurt	198
Aue	29	Falkensee	32
Auerbach	21	Falkenstein	15
Bad Doberau	12	Finsterwalde	23
Bad Dürrenberg	15	Forst	33
Ballenstedt	12	Frauenberg	17
Barth	15	Frankfurt	58
Bautzen	43	Freiberg	47
Bernau	14	Freienwalde	12
Bernburg	60	Freital	44
Bischotswerda	12	Fürstenwalde	24
Bitterfeld	37	Gardelegen	14
Blaukenburg	21	Genthin	20
Böhlitz Ehrenburg	12	Gera	100
Borzenburg	12	Glauchau	39
Borna	21	Görlitz	104
Brandenburg	79	Gotha	64
Burg	30	Greifswald	49
Burgstädt	22	Greiz	51
Calbe	17	Grevesmühlen	12
Chemnitz	302	Grimma	16
Coswig	16	Gross Ottersleben	18
Coswig	13	Grossenhain	20
Cottbus	55	Grossraschen	13
Crimmitschau	34	Guben	28
Delitzsch	28	Güstrow	37
Demmin	20	Halberstadt	53
Dessau	98	Haldensleben	25

^{a/} Excluding East Berlin. Based on 1946 census figures and on 1953 figures reporting populations of 11 cities exceeding 100,000 and minimal increases for some cities with populations 20,000-100,000.

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Table 8 (Continued)

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Halle	302	Oranienburg	21
Heidenau	21	Oschatz	17
Heiligenstadt	14	Oscherleben	23
Helbra	11	Parchim	22
Hennigsdorf	15	Pasewalk	12
Hettstadt	11	Perleburg	15
Hohenstein		Pirna	42
Ernstthal	20	Plauen	95
Ilmenau	21	Pörsneck	23
Jena	92	Potsdam	115
Jossmitz	13	Prenzlau	20
Jüterbog	17	Quedlinburg	39
Kamenz	15	Radeberg	19
Klein-Machnow	13	Radebeul	46
Köthen	48	Rathenow	31
Langensalza	18	Reichenbach	39
Leipzig	646	Ribnitz	12
Leisnig	11	Riesa	38
Lichenstein	15	Rodewisch	12
Limbach	20	Rosslau	19
Löbau	17	Rosswein	12
Luckenwalde	35	Rostock	146
Ludwigslust	14	Rüdersdorf	12
Lugau	12	Rudolstadt	25
Magdeburg	281	Saalfeld	29
Markkleeberg	23	Salzwedel	27
Markranstädt	12	Sangerhausen	18
Meerane	30	Schkenditz	19
Meiningen	26	Schmalkalden	14
Meißen	54	Schmölln	17
Merseberg	38	Sneeberg	15
Meuselwitz	12	Schönbeck	50
Mittweida	25	Schwarzenberg	14
Mücheln	14	Schwerin	98
Mühlhausen	54	Sebnitz	15
Nauen	15	Senftenberg	20
Naumburg	46	Siegmarschönau	24
Neubrandenburg	23	Sömmerda	16
Neuenhagen	13	Sondershausen	15
Neugersdorf	14	Sonneberg	24
Neuruppin	29	Spremberg	20
Neustadt	12	Stassfurt	33
Neustrelitz	28	Stendal	45
Norhausen	37	Stollberg	13
Oberfrohna	12	Stolsund	56
Oberlungwitz	12	Suhl	27
Oelsnitz	18	Tangermünde	18
Oelsnitz	22	Taucha	19
Olbernhau	12	Teltow	12

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Table 8 (Continued)

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Thale	20	Wismar	47
Torgau	21	Wittenberg	46
Torgelow	11	Wittenberge	35
Ueckermünde	12	Wolfen	13
Velten	11	Wolgast	11
Waldheim	14	Wurzen	25
Waltershausen	13	Zehdenick	15
Waren	22	Zeitz	44
Weida	15	Zella Mehlis	19
Weimar	74	Zerbst	21
Weinböhla	12	Zeulenroda	16
Weissenfels	57	Zittau	50
Weisswasser	14	Zwenkau	13
Werdau	30	Zwickau	135
Werder	13		
Wernigerode	38	Total	7,869
Wilkau Hasslau	15		

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The postwar population of Hungary increased 10.7 per cent, to an estimated 9,992,000, during the 1949-57 period. Cities with populations of 10,000 and above in 1957 contain 52.8 per cent of the total population, or an estimated 5,278,000 persons (see Table 9). The city of Budapest, alone, due partly to territorial expansion, contains 18.9 per cent of the total population of the country, and is estimated to have increased 35.9 per cent to 1,893,000 since 1949.

Land area in Hungary totals 35,900 square miles; population density averages 278 persons per square mile (see Table 10).

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Table 9
HUNGARY
Cities with Estimated Populations of 10,000 and
Above: 1957^{a/}

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Abony	16	Hodmezovasar- hely	48
Bácsalmás	14	Jánoshalma	17
Baja	39	Jászapáti	13
Balassagyarmat	11	Jászárokszállás	14
Balmazújváros	18	Jászbereny	38
Battonya	13	Kalocsa	12
Békásmegyer	14	Kaposvár	47
Bekes	39	Kapuvár	11
Bekescsaba	61	Karcag	34
Berettyóujfalu	12	Kecel	13
Budaörs	24	Kecskemet	76
Budapest	1,893	Keszthely	12
Cegléd	46	Kiskőrös	13
Csepel	45	Kiskundorozsma	16
Csongrad	23	Kiskunfelegy- haza	45
Debrecen	152	Kiskunhalas	32
Déaványa	16	Kiskunmajsa	16
Dombóvár	16	Kispest	86
Dunaföldvár	12	Kisújszállás	14
Dunaharaszti	11	Kisvárd	13
Eger	40	Komádi	11
Érd	17	Komárom	10
Esztergom	28	Koszev	10
Gödöllő	13	Kunhegyes	12
Gyoma	12	Kunszentmarton	12
Gyongyos	30	Lajosmizse	14
Győr	80	Mako	31
Gyula	23	Mátészalka	11
Hajdúboszor- meny	30	Mezőbereny	14
Hajdúdorog	12	Mezőkövesd	19
Hajdúhadház	13	Mezőtúr	26
Hajdúnánás	19	Miskolc	165
Hajdúszoboszló	19	Mohács	20
Hatvan	17	Monor	14
Héves	11		

^{a/} Based on 1949 reported figures for large cities and 1954 reported figures for 35 of the largest cities, including Budapest.

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Table 9 (Continued)

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Mosonmagyaróvár	17	Ujpest	69
Nádudvar	11	Vac	29
Nagykanizsa	37	Vecses	14
Nagykátá	12	Veszprem	19
Nagykoros	29	Veszto	12
Nagyteteny	11	Zalaegerszeg	16
Nyirbator	12		
Nyiregyhaza	77	Total	5,278
Oroshaza	31		
Ozd	34		
Paks	13		
Papa	30		
Pecs	101		
Pestszenterzse-			
bet	70		
Pestszentimre	12		
Pestszentlorinc	48		
Pestihely	11		
Puspokladany	16		
Rakoscsaba	16		
Rakospalota	48		
Rakosszentmi-			
haly	19		
Salgotarjan	28		
Sarkad	13		
Sarospatlak	13		
Sarvar	10		
Sashalom	14		
Satoraljaiuhely	16		
Sopron	45		
Soroksar	20		
Szarvas	31		
Szeged	91		
Szeghalom	11		
Szekesfehervar	60		
Szekszard	15		
Szentendre	10		
Szentes	32		
Szolnok	51		
Szombathely	55		
Tata	14		
Tatabanya	57		
Tiszafoeldvar	15		
Tiszafered	11		
Torokszentmi-			
klos	34		
Turkeve	14		
Ujfeherto	15		
Ujkecske	11		

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Table 10

HUNGARY

Estimated Population, Land Area, and Population
Density by Administrative Division: 1957

Administrative Division (Varmegye)	Estimated Population (in Thousands) ^{a/}	Land Area (Sq. Miles) ^{b/}	Population Density per Sq. Mile
Bacs-Kiskun	603	3,200	188
Baranya	402	1,800	223
Bekes	503	2,100	240
Borsod-Abaúj- Zemplén	738	2,800	240
Csongrad	436	1,600	273
Fejér	369	1,700	217
Győr-Sopron	436	1,600	273
Hajdu-Bihar	536	2,400	223
Heves	335	1,400	239
Komarom	235	900	261
Nograd	235	1,000	235
Pest	2,515	2,600	967
Somogy	369	2,300	160
Szabolcs- Szatmár	570	2,400	238
Szolnok	469	2,200	213
Tolna	302	1,400	216
Vas	302	1,300	232
Veszprém	369	2,000	185
Zala	268	1,200	223
Total	9,992	35,900	278

^{a/} Total population, U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate.
Population of varmegyes distributed proportionally on the
basis of the number of delegates to the 1953 National Assem-
bly (one delegate per 32,000 inhabitants).

^{b/} Obtained by measurement.

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The population of Poland, the largest of the satellites, increased from 23,900,000, according to the 1946 census, to an estimated 28,131,000 in 1957, a rate of growth of 17.7 per cent. During the same period, the urban population increased 65.4 per cent from 7,600,000 to an estimated 12,569,000. This phenomenal increase reflects the rapid postwar industrialization of the country, the inclusion of former German industrial areas to the west, and the transfer of the predominantly agricultural eastern section to Ukrainskaya SSR and Belorusskaya SSR.

Cities with populations of 10,000 and above in 1946 contained 74 per cent of the urban population and 23.5 per cent of the total population. In 1957 the population of these 157 cities (see Table 11) totaled 9,856,000, or 78.4 per cent of the urban population and 35 per cent of the total population. Warszawa and Lodz are the 2 largest cities, with populations of 968,000 and 938,000, respectively.

Land area in Poland totals 120,361 square miles; population density averages 234 persons per square mile (see Table 12).

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Table 11

POLAND
Cities with Estimated Populations of 10,000 and
Above: 1957^{a/}

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Augustow	11	Grünberg	21
Bad Salzbrunn	14	Hirshberg in	
Bad Warmbrunn	18	Riesengebirge	53
Belgard	17	Hrubieszow	18
Bedzin	38	Inowroclaw	49
Beuthen	182	Jarocin	16
Biala Krakowska	27	Jaroslaw	26
Biala Podlaska	20	Jauer	13
Bialystok	99	Jaworzno	24
Bielsko	35	Jedrzezow	15
Bobrek	24	Kalisz	83
Bochina	14	Katowice	256
Breslau	515	Kielce	94
Brodnica	14	Kolo	13
Bydgoszcz	241	Konin	15
Chelm	32	Koscian	15
Chelmno	16	Koslin	23
Chelmza	15	Krakow	524
Chojnice	17	Krasnik	12
Chorzow	214	Krasnystaw	14
Chrzanow	16	Kreuzberg	12
Ciechanow	16	Krosno	19
Cieszyn	22	Krotoszyn	19
Czeladz	23	Kutno	27
Czestochowa	179	Landeshut	17
Dabrowa Gornicza	38	Landsbergander	
Danzig	288	Warthe Langen-	
Elblag	28	bielau	23
Frankenstein in		Lauban	11
Schlesien	14	Lauenburg in	
Gdynia	177	Pommern	15
Glatz	31	Leszno	28
Gleiwitz	193	Liegnitz	84
Gniesz	41	Lipno	11
Gottesberg	15	Lodz	939
Grodzisk Mazo-		Lomza	19
wiecki	20	Lowicz	19
Grudziadz	50	Lublin	167

^{a/} Based on 1946 census figures and on 1950 reported figures of 25 cities with populations exceeding 50,000.

S E C R E T

Part Three

I. Population

Table 11 (Continued)

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Lubliniec	16	Schneidemühl	14
Lukow	12	Siedlce	35
Malbork	14	Siemianowice	
Michowice	17	Slaskie	44
Miedzyrzec		Sieradz	13
Podlaski	12	Sierpc	13
Mikolow	17	Skarzysko	
Mikulczyce	24	Kamienna	21
Minsk Mazowiecki	14	Skierniewice	24
Mlawa	19	Sochaczew	14
Myslowice	32	Sobiecín	17
Naklo nad		Sopot	37
Noteicia	13	Sosnowiec	143
Neisse	16	Stargard	13
Neurode	15	Starogard	20
Neustadt in		Stolp	46
Oberschliesen	15	Strzelce	11
Neustettin	17	Suwalki	19
Nowy Bytom	19	Swidnica	29
Nowy Sacz	31	Swietochlowice	35
Nowy Targ	11	Szczucin	302
Olsztynskie	39	Szopienice	28
Oppeln	38	Tarnow	45
Ostroleka	13	Tarnowskie Gory	25
Ostrow Mazo-		Tozew	28
wicka	17	Tomaszow	
Ostrow Wielkopolski	42	Mazowiecki	41
Ostrowiec		Torun	121
Swietokrzyski	26	Wagrowiec	14
Otwock	17	Waldenburg	123
Ozorkow	15	Warszawa	968
Pabanice	50	Weissstein	25
Piekary Slaskie	29	Wejherowo	18
Piotrkow		Wielun	14
Trybunalski	55	Wierzbnik	25
Plock	39	Wlochy	25
Poznan	493	Wloclawek	82
Pruszkow	34	Wolomin	11
Przemysl	50	Zabrze	200
Pulawy	12	Zakopane	19
Pultusk	12	Zamosc	28
Radom	125	Zawiercie	29
Radomsko	27	Zdunska Wola	20
Ratibor	27	Zgierz	29
Reichenbach	23	Zyrardow	27
Rembertow	19		
Ruda	26	Total	3,066
Rybnik	31		
Rzeszow	40		
Sanok	15		

S E C R E T

S E C R E T

Part ThreeI. Population

Table 12

POLAND
Estimated Population, Land Area, and Population
Density by Administrative Division: 1957

Administrative Division (Wojewodztwo)	Estimated Population (in Thousands) ^{a/}	Land Area (Sq. Miles) ^{b/}	Population Density per Sq. Mile
Bialystok	1,059	8,958	118
Breslau	1,984	7,315	271
Bydgoszcz	1,657	8,100	205
Gdansk	1,059	4,141	256
Grunberg	654	5,744	114
Kielce	1,860	7,548	246
Koslin	586	6,811	86
Krakow	2,378	6,138	387
Lodz	2,322	6,585	353
Lablin	1,792	9,756	184
Olsztyn	789	8,106	97
Oppeln	924	3,633	254
Poznan	2,378	10,530	226
Rzeszow	1,589	7,213	220
Stalinogrod	3,122	3,471	899
Stettin	586	4,869	120
Warszawa	3,392	11,443	296
Total	28,131	120,361	234

^{a/} Total population, U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate. Increase of 1957 wojewodztwa populations distributed proportionally to 1950 populations reported in The Population of Poland (loc. cit.).

^{b/} W. Parker Mauldin and Donald S. Akers, The Population of Poland, International Population Statistics Report, Series P-90, No. 4, U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1954, p. 133.

S E C R E T

Part ThreeI. PopulationH. Rumania

The 1957 estimated population of Rumania is 17,778,000, an increase of 12 per cent over the 1948 census population of 15,872,624. During the same period the urban population increased 42.4 per cent to an estimated 5,287,200, or 29.7 per cent of the total population. Cities with populations of 10,000 (see Table 13) and above contain 91.1 per cent of the urban population. The largest city is Bucuresti with an estimated 1957 population of 1,483,400, representing 8.3 per cent of the total population.

Land area in Rumania totals 91,770 square miles; population density averages 194 persons per square mile (see Table 14).

S E C R E T

Part ThreeI. Population

Table 13

RUMANIA

Cities with Estimated Population of 10,000 and
Above: 1957^{a/}

City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)	City	Estimated Population (in Thousands)
Aiud	14	Focsani	40
Alba Iulia	21	Galati	114
Alexandria	25	Gheorgheni	14
Arad	124	Giurgiu	43
Bacau	49	Husi	24
Baia Mare	30	Tasi	134
Bailesti	22	Lugoj	38
Barlad	34	Medias	33
Bistrita	23	Moreni	13
Botosani	42	Odorhei	15
Braila	136	Oltenita	15
Brasov	120	Oradea	117
Bucuresti	1,483	Orastie	13
Buhusi	12	Pascani	15
Buzau	62	Petroseni	20
Calafat	12	Piatra-Neamt	37
Calarasi	35	Pitesti	41
Campina	24	Ploesti	136
Campalung	26	Radauti	21
Campulung- Moldovenese	16	Ramnicul Sarat	27
Caracal	25	Ramnicul Valcea	25
Caransebes	14	Recida	35
Carei	22	Reghin	14
Cluj	168	Roman	34
Constanta	112	Rosiorii-de-Vede	21
Corabia	15	Salonta	21
Craiova	120	Sannicolaul-Mare	14
Curtea-de- Arges	13	Satu Mare	66
Darabani	16	Sebes	14
Dej	21	Sfantu-Gheorghe	20
Deva	18	Sibiu	86
Dorohoi	21	Sighet	26
Dragasani	14	Sighisoara	26
Fagares	13	Siret	11
Falticeni	15	Slatina	19
Fetesti	17	Suceava	14
		Targoviste	37
		Targu-Jiu	25

^{a/} Based on 1948 census data and on reported 1953 data for urban populations.

S E C R E T

Part ThreeI. Population

Table 13 (Continued)

<u>City</u>	<u>Estimated Population (in Thousands)</u>	<u>City</u>	<u>Estimated Population (in Thousands)</u>
Targu-Neamt	13	Turnu Severin	15
Targu-Ocna	14	Turnul Magurele	16
Targu-Mares	67	Vaslui	20
Tecuci	29	Zalau	17
Timisoara	159	Zimnicea	16
Tulcea	31		
Turda	37	Total	4,816

S E C R E T

Part ThreeI. Population

Table 14

RUMANIA
Estimated Population, Land Area, and Population
Density by Administrative Division: 1957

Administrative Division (Regiune)	Estimated Population (in Thousands) ^{a/}	Land Area (Sq. Miles) ^{b/}	Population Density per Sq. Mile
Arad	630	3,800	166
Bacau	672	3,800	177
Baia Mare	714	4,000	179
Barlad	672	3,400	198
Bucuresti	2,858	7,500	381
Cluj	1,219	7,100	172
Constanta	546	8,400	65
Craiova	1,555	4,300	362
Galati	757	5,500	138
Hunedoara	588	4,300	137
Iasi	925	3,800	243
Oradea	672	3,400	198
Pitesti	1,093	5,600	195
Ploesti	1,429	5,400	265
Regiunea Autonoma Maghiara	757	5,300	143
Stalin	925	4,600	201
Suceava	925	5,100	181
Timisoara	841	6,400	131
Total	17,778	91,700	194

^{a/} Total population, U.S. Bureau of the Census estimate.
Regiune population distributed proportionally on the basis of
the number of delegates to the 1953 Grand National Assembly
(one delegate for every 40,000 inhabitants).

^{b/} Obtained by measurement.